

Italian Botanist 15

Supplementary data to Notulae to the Italian alien vascular flora: 15

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Categories concerning the occurrence status of taxa follow Galasso et al. (2018).

1. Nomenclatural updates

Family	Nomenclature according to Portal to the Flora of Italy (2023)	Revised nomenclature	References/Notes
Sapindaceae	<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L. subsp. <i>saccharinum</i>	<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	
Sapindaceae	<i>Aesculus carnea</i> Hayne	<i>Aesculus carnea</i> J.Zeyh.	A previous, verified name exists (IPNI 2022 [onwards], POWO 2022 [onwards], Tropicos 2022 [onwards]); as a result, the name by Hayne becomes an illegitimate later homonym
Asparagaceae	<i>Agave beaulueriana</i> Jacobi	<i>Agave franzosinii</i> (Sprenger) Sewell	<i>Agave franzosinii</i> is now conserved against <i>A. beaulueriana</i> (Wilson 2022)
Amaranthaceae	<i>Atriplex bengalensis</i> Lam.	<i>Atriplex bengalensis</i> Lam., nom. rej.	Applequist (2023); synonym of <i>Chenopodium giganteum</i> D.Don
Cannaceae	<i>Canna ×generalis</i> L.H.Bailey	<i>Canna ×hybrida</i> Rodigas	Priority name
Taxaceae	<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonii</i> (Knight ex J.Forbes) K.Koch	<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i> (Knight ex J.Forbes) K.Koch	The spelling “ <i>harringtonia</i> ” is correctly formed and can be used as it is not subject to standardization (see Wilson 2022)
Amaranthaceae	<i>Chenopodium bengalense</i> (Lam.) Spielm. ex Steud.	<i>Chenopodium giganteum</i> D.Don	According to Applequist (2023), <i>Chenopodium bengalense</i> (Lam.) Spielm. ex Steud. is now a nom. rej.
Commelinaceae	<i>Cyanotis zebrina</i> (Heynh. ex Bosse) Nees	<i>Cyanotis zebrina</i> (hort. ex Bosse) Nees	Synonym of <i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> hort. ex Bosse
Solanaceae	<i>Datura inoxia</i> auct. p.p., non Mill.	<i>Datura innoxia</i> auct. p.p., non Mill.	Applequist (2023); synonym of <i>Datura wrightii</i> Regel
Solanaceae	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill. is now conserved with that spelling (Applequist 2023)
Asteraceae	<i>Gazania ×splendens</i> Lem.	<i>Gazania ×splendens</i> Hend. & Andr.Hend.	POWO (2023 [onwards]); contrary to what was reported by POWO (2023 [onwards]), the authors of Ill. Bouquet are Hend. & Andr.Hend. (son of Hend.), not Hend. & A.A.Hend.
Araliaceae	<i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>canariensis</i> (Willd.) DC.	<i>Hedera helix</i> L. var. <i>canariensis</i> (Willd.) DC.	Misprint in Galasso et al. (2018); synonym of <i>Hedera canariensis</i> Willd.
Taxaceae	<i>Taxus harringtonii</i> Knight ex J.Forbes	<i>Taxus harringtonia</i> Knight ex J.Forbes	The spelling “ <i>harringtonia</i> ” is correctly formed and can be used as it is not subject to standardization (see Wilson 2022); synonym of <i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i> (Knight ex J.Forbes) K.Koch
Commelinaceae	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> Heynh. ex Bosse	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> hort. ex Bosse	Verified protologue

2. Note updates

Family	Taxon	Note update	References/Notes
Amaranthaceae	<i>Chenopodium giganteum</i> D.Don	For the nomenclature of this species, see Sukhorukov and Kushunina (2014). For the nomenclature of this species, see Applequist (2023).	Applequist (2023)
Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium ×variabile</i> A.C.Leslie	Parentage: <i>E. corsicum</i> Léman × <i>E. reichardii</i> (Murray) DC.	
Amarylidaceae	<i>Narcissus</i> Trumpet Daffodil Group (Division 1)	Feral of the same cultivar group, <i>Narcissus</i> Trumpet Daffodil	

		Group (Division 1). Parentage: unknown, horticultural origin. One flower to a stem; corona (trumpet) as long as, or longer than, the perianth segments (petals).	
Nymphaeaceae	<i>Nymphaea ×thiona</i> D.B.Ward nothosubsp. <i>thiona</i>	Parentage: <i>N. mexicana</i> Zucc. × <i>N. odorata</i> Aiton subsp. <i>odorata</i> .	

3. Distribution updates

Family	Taxon	Distribution update	References/Notes
Sapindaceae	<i>Acer buergerianum</i> Miq. subsp. <i>buergerianum</i>	N CAS ITA; P A CAS LOM	Simonazzi and Truzzi (2023)
Asparagaceae	<i>Albuca canadensis</i> (L.) F.M.Leight.	N NAT ITA; P A NAT SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Allium tuberosum</i> Rottler ex Spreng.	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Poaceae	<i>Amelichloa caudata</i> (Trin.) Arriaga & Barkworth	N NAT ITA; P A NAT LAZ	Di Pietro et al. (2022)
Lythraceae	<i>Ammannia robusta</i> Heer & Regel	P A NAT VEN	Prosser et al. (2022)
Lythraceae	<i>Ammannia verticillata</i> (Ard.) Lam.	P A NAT LOM	Manzi and Truzzi (2023)
Fabaceae	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> L.	P A NAT SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Vitaceae	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	N NAT ITA; P A NAT LOM	Gariboldi (2022)
Asparagaceae	<i>Aspidistra elatior</i> Blume	P A CAS UMB	Conti et al. (2023)
Amaranthaceae	<i>Atriplex micrantha</i> Ledeb. subsp. <i>micrantha</i>	P A CAS VDA	Iamónico and Bovio (2023)
Amaranthaceae	<i>Atriplex oblongifolia</i> Waldst. & Kit.	D A ITA; D A FVG, D A EMR	Iamónico and Bovio (2023)
Brassicaceae	<i>Aubrieta deltoidea</i> (L.) DC.	P A CAS ABR	Conti et al. (2023)
Salviniaceae	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam.	P A NAT TOS	Peruzzi (2023)
Saxifragaceae	<i>Bergenia crassifolia</i> (L.) Fritsch	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Brassicaceae	<i>Bunias orientalis</i> L.	P A NAT VEN	Prosser et al. (2022)
Asteraceae	<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.	P A CAS VDA	Ganz et al. (2022a)
Cannabaceae	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	P A NAT VEN	Prosser et al. (2022)
Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea diluta</i> Aiton	P A CAS MAR	Conti et al. (2023)
Taxaceae	<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i> (Knight ex J.Forbes) K.Koch	P A CAS LAZ	Conti et al. (2023)
Asteraceae	<i>Cichorium endivia</i> L. subsp. <i>endivia</i>	P A CAS LOM	Villa et al. (2022)
Rosaceae	<i>Cotoneaster hjelmqvistii</i> Flink & B.Hylmö	P A NAT PIE	Gariboldi (2022)
Rosaceae	<i>Cotoneaster lacteus</i> W.W.Sm.	P A CAS PIE	Gariboldi (2022)
Rosaceae	<i>Cotoneaster lacteus</i> W.W.Sm.	P A CAS UMB	Conti et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Crocsmia crocosmiiflora</i> (Lemoine ex Anonym.) N.E.Br.	P A CAS PIE, P A CAS LOM	Gariboldi (2022)
Cycadaceae	<i>Cycas revoluta</i> Thunb.	N CAS ITA; P A CAS LOM	Galasso (2023)
Rosaceae	<i>Cydonia oblonga</i> Mill.	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Solanaceae	<i>Datura wrightii</i> Regel	P A CAS PIE	Gariboldi (2022)
Amaranthaceae	<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants	P A NAT VDA	Ganz (2022)
Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	P A NAT VDA	Brusa (2022)
Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium ×variabile</i> A.C.Leslie	N CAS CLT ITA; P A CAS LOM	Villa et al. (2022)
Polygonaceae	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moench	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Liliaceae	<i>Fritillaria imperialis</i> L.	N CAS ITA; P A CAS PIE	Carrega and Silla (1999)
Proteaceae	<i>Grevillea robusta</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Asparagaceae	<i>Honorius nutans</i> (L.) Gray	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Crassulaceae	<i>Hylotelephium spectabile</i> (Boreau) H.Ohba	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Balsaminaceae	<i>Impatiens balsamina</i> L.	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris pallida</i> Lam.	P A CAS UMB	Conti et al. (2023)
Crassulaceae	<i>Kalanchoë laxiflora</i> Baker	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Boraginaceae	<i>Lycopsis orientalis</i> L.	P A NAT VEN	Prosser et al. (2022)
Moraceae	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Najas gracillima</i> (A.Braun ex Engelm.) Magnus	P A NAT VEN	Prosser et al. (2022)

Amaryllidaceae	<i>Narcissus</i> Large-cupped Daffodil Group (Division 2)	P A NAT LOM	Villa et al. (2022)
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Narcissus</i> Trumpet Daffodil Group (Division 1)	N NAT FER ITA; P A NAT LOM	Villa et al. (2022)
Nymphaeaceae	<i>Nymphaea</i> × <i>marliacea</i> Lat.-Marl.	P A NAT SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Nymphaeaceae	<i>Nymphaea</i> × <i>thiona</i> D.B.Ward nothosubsp. <i>thiona</i>	N CAS ITA; P A CAS LOM	Villa et al. (2022)
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera lindheimeri</i> (Engelm. & A.Gray) W.L.Wagner & Hoch	N NAT ITA; P A NAT SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i> Nutt.	P A CAS LAZ	Conti and Giacanelli (2023)
Asparagaceae	<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i> (L.f.) Ker Gawl.	P A CAS PIE	Gariboldi (2022)
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia scheeri</i> F.A.C.Weber	P A NAT ABR	Conti et al. (2023)
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> Jacq.	P A NAT LIG	Galasso (2009)
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora morifolia</i> Mast.	P A NAT SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Hydrophyllaceae	<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i> Benth.	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Crassulaceae	<i>Phedimus kamschaticus</i> (Fisch.) t Hart	P A CAS LOM	Bonali (2023)
Polygonaceae	<i>Pleuropterus multiflorus</i> (Thunb.) Nakai	P A INV LOM	Villa et al. (2022)
Pontederiaceae	<i>Pontederia crassipes</i> Mart.	P A INV SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Primulaceae	<i>Primula vulgaris</i> Huds. subsp. <i>rubra</i> (Sm.) Arcang.	P A CAS TOS	Viegi and Cela Renzoni (1981)
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> Ehrh.	P A NAT TOS	Peruzzi (2023)
Rosaceae	<i>Pyrus betulifolia</i> Bunge	N CAS ITA; P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Fabaceae	<i>Robinia viscosa</i> Vent.	P A NAT ABR	Conti et al. (2023)
Salicaceae	<i>Salix viminalis</i> L.	P A CAS LOM	Villa et al. (2022)
Poaceae	<i>Secale cereale</i> L. subsp. <i>cereale</i>	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Crassulaceae	<i>Sedum palmeri</i> S.Watson	P A CAS UMB	Conti et al. (2023)
Poaceae	<i>Setaria faberi</i> R.A.W.Herrm.	P A NAT VEN	Prosser et al. (2022)
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Aiton	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Rosaceae	<i>Spiraea hypericifolia</i> L. subsp. <i>obovata</i> (Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.) H.Huber	NP ITA; NP UMB, NP ABR	Conti and Bartolucci (2023)
Asteraceae	<i>Symphotrichum</i> × <i>salignum</i> (Willd.) G.L.Nesom	P A CAS SIC	Cambria et al. (2023)
Oleaceae	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> L.	P A CAS VDA	Ganz et al. (2022b)
Cleomaceae	<i>Tarenaya houtteana</i> (Schltdl.) Soares Neto & Roalson	P A CAS LOM	Villa et al. (2022)
Campanulaceae	<i>Trachelium caeruleum</i> L. subsp. <i>caeruleum</i>	P A NAT ABR	Conti et al. (2023)
Poaceae	<i>Triticum cylindricum</i> (Host) Ces., Pass. & Gibelli	P A CAS VEN	The datum by Prosser et al. (2022) as a naturalized alien is to be interpreted as a casual alien (F. Prosser, pers. comm.)
Plantaginaceae	<i>Veronica filiformis</i> Sm.	P A NAT TOS	Peruzzi (2023)
Fabaceae	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i> (Sims) DC.	P A NAT LOM	Villa et al. (2022)
Poaceae	<i>Zea mays</i> L. subsp. <i>mays</i>	P A CAS PIE	Abbà (1977)

4. Synonyms, misapplied or included names

Family	Synonym, misapplied or included name	Accepted name	References/Notes
Sapindaceae	<i>Acer trifidum</i> Hook. & Arn. f. <i>buergerianum</i> (Miq.) Schwer.	<i>Acer buergerianum</i> Miq. subsp. <i>buergerianum</i>	
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Allium bivalve</i> (L.) Kuntze var. <i>fragrans</i> (Vent.) Kuntze	<i>Nothoscordum gracile</i> (Aiton) Stearn	
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Allium fragrans</i> Vent.	<i>Nothoscordum gracile</i> (Aiton) Stearn	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Allosampela heterophylla</i> (Thunb.) Raf.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv. var. <i>hancei</i> (Planch.) Rehder	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv. var. <i>heterophylla</i>	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	

	(Thunb.) H.Hara		
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv. var. <i>kulingensis</i> Rehder	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy. var. <i>brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Momiy.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy. var. <i>hancei</i> (Planch.) Momiy.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy. var. <i>heterophylla</i> (Thunb.) Momiy.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy. var. <i>kulingensis</i> (Rehder) Momiy.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis heterophylla</i> (Thunb.) Siebold & Zucc. var. <i>brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) C.L.Li	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis heterophylla</i> (Thunb.) Siebold & Zucc. var. <i>hancei</i> Planch.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis heterophylla</i> (Thunb.) Siebold & Zucc. var. <i>kulingensis</i> (Rehder) C.L.Li	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis heterophylla</i> (Thunb.) Siebold & Zucc., non Blume, nom. illeg.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis humulifolia</i> Regel var. <i>heterophylla</i> (Thunb.) K.Koch	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Ampelopsis sinica</i> (Miq.) W.T.Wang var. <i>hancei</i> (Planch.) W.T.Wang	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Amaranthaceae	<i>Atriplex hastata</i> L. var. <i>heterosperma</i> (Bunge) Regel ex Hjin	<i>Atriplex micrantha</i> Ledeb. subsp. <i>micrantha</i>	Iamónico and Bovio (2023)
Amaranthaceae	<i>Atriplex hastata</i> L. var. <i>oblongifolia</i> (Waldst. & Kit.) Fiori	<i>Atriplex oblongifolia</i> Waldst. & Kit.	Iamónico and Bovio (2023)
Amaranthaceae	<i>Atriplex heterosperma</i> Bunge	<i>Atriplex micrantha</i> Ledeb. subsp. <i>micrantha</i>	Iamónico and Bovio (2023)
Amaranthaceae	<i>Atriplex hortensis</i> L. subsp. <i>heterosperma</i> (Bunge) Meijden	<i>Atriplex micrantha</i> Ledeb. subsp. <i>micrantha</i>	Iamónico and Bovio (2023)
Sapindaceae	<i>Cardiospermum corindum</i> L.	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	
Iridaceae	<i>Chamaeiris halophila</i> (Pall.) M.B.Crespo	<i>Chamaeiris spuria</i> (L.) Medik.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Chamaeiris sogdiana</i> (Bunge) M.B.Crespo	<i>Chamaeiris spuria</i> (L.) Medik.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Amaranthaceae	<i>Chenopodium oblongifolium</i> (Waldst. & Kit.) E.H.L.Krause	<i>Atriplex oblongifolia</i> Waldst. & Kit.	Iamónico and Bovio (2023)
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Cissus brevipedunculata</i> Maxim.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Cissus humulifolia</i> Regel f. <i>brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Regel	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Iridaceae	<i>Eremiris biglumis</i> (Vahl) Doronkin	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Eremiris oxypetala</i> (Bunge) Rodion.	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Eremiris pallasii</i> (Fisch.) Doronkin	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium corsicum</i> Léman × <i>Erodium reichardii</i> (Murray) DC.	<i>Erodium ×variable</i> A.C.Leslie	
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Geboscon fragrans</i> (Vent.) House	<i>Nothoscordum gracile</i> (Aiton) Stearn	
Liliaceae	<i>Imperialis comosa</i> Moench	<i>Fritillaria imperialis</i> L.	
Iridaceae	<i>Iridodictyum kopetdaghense</i> Kurbanov	<i>Iridodictyum reticulatum</i> (M.Bieb.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)

Iridaceae	<i>Iris biglumis</i> Vahl	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris ensata</i> Thunb. var. <i>chinensis</i> (Fisch. ex Sims) Maxim.	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris haematophylla</i> Fisch. ex Link	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris halophila</i> Pall.	<i>Chamaeiris spuria</i> (L.) Medik.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris halophila</i> Pall. var. <i>sogdiana</i> (Bunge) Skeels	<i>Chamaeiris spuria</i> (L.) Medik.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris iliensis</i> Poljakov	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris kurbanovii</i> F.O.Khass. & Rakhimova, nom. illeg.	<i>Iridodictyum reticulatum</i> (M.Bieb.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris moorcroftiana</i> Wall. ex D.Don	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris oxypetala</i> Bunge	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris pallasii</i> Fisch. var. <i>chinensis</i> Fisch. ex Sims	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris sogdiana</i> Bunge	<i>Chamaeiris spuria</i> (L.) Medik.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris spuria</i> L. subsp. <i>halophila</i> (Pall.) C.E.Lundstr.	<i>Chamaeiris spuria</i> (L.) Medik.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris spuria</i> L. var. <i>halophila</i> (Pall.) Sims	<i>Chamaeiris spuria</i> (L.) Medik.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Iris spuria</i> L. var. <i>sogdiana</i> (Bunge) Baker	<i>Chamaeiris spuria</i> (L.) Medik.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Joniris biglumis</i> (Vahl) Klatt	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Joniris pallasii</i> (Fisch.) Klatt	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Joniris triflora</i> (Balb.) Klatt	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Maligia gracilis</i> (Aiton) Raf.	<i>Nothoscordum gracile</i> (Aiton) Stearn	
Rosaceae	<i>Malus betulifolia</i> (Bunge) Wenz.	<i>Pyrus betulifolia</i> Bunge	
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Milla macrostemon</i> (Kunth) Baker var. <i>gracilis</i> (Aiton) Baker	<i>Nothoscordum gracile</i> (Aiton) Stearn	
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Nothoscordum fragrans</i> (Vent.) Kunth	<i>Nothoscordum gracile</i> (Aiton) Stearn	
Nymphaeaceae	<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i> Zucc. × <i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Aiton subsp. <i>odorata</i>	<i>Nymphaea × thiona</i> D.B.Ward nothosubsp. <i>thiona</i>	
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia megacantha</i> Salm-Dyck	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill.	Martínez-González et al. (2022)
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia robusta</i> H.L.Wendl. ex Pfeiff. f. <i>megacantha</i> (Salm-Dyck) Schelle	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill.	Martínez-González et al. (2022)
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum hieronymi</i> Hack.	<i>Paspalum denticulatum</i> Trin.	Denham et al. (2010)
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum jujuyense</i> Zuloaga	<i>Paspalum denticulatum</i> Trin.	Denham et al. (2010)
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum lividum</i> Trin. ex Schtdl.	<i>Paspalum denticulatum</i> Trin.	Denham et al. (2010)
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum proliferum</i> Arehav.	<i>Paspalum denticulatum</i> Trin.	Denham et al. (2010)
Liliaceae	<i>Petilium imperiale</i> (L.) J.St.-Hil.	<i>Fritillaria imperialis</i> L.	
Sapindaceae	<i>Rufacer rubrum</i> (L.) Small	<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	
Amaranthaceae	<i>Schizotheca oblongifolia</i> (Waldst. & Kit.) Čelak. ex Formánek	<i>Atriplex oblongifolia</i> Waldst. & Kit.	Iamónico and Bovio (2023)
Rosaceae	<i>Sorbus betulaeifolia</i> (Bunge) S.Schauer	<i>Pyrus betulifolia</i> Bunge	
Amaranthaceae	<i>Teuiliopsis oblongifolia</i> (Waldst. & Kit.) Čelak.	<i>Atriplex oblongifolia</i> Waldst. & Kit.	Iamónico and Bovio (2023)
Commelinaceae	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> hort. ex Heynh., nom. nud.	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> hort. ex Bosse	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Vitis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Dippel	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis glandulosa</i> Wall.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Vitaceae	incl. <i>Vitis heterophylla</i> Thunb.	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy.	
Iridaceae	<i>Xiphion pallasii</i> (Fisch.) Alef.	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Xiphion triflorum</i> (Balb.) Alef.	<i>Eremiris lactea</i> (Pall.) Rodion.	Sennikov et al. (2023)
Iridaceae	<i>Xyridion halophilum</i> (Pall.) Klatt	<i>Chamaeiris spuria</i> (L.) Medik.	Sennikov et al. (2023)