

### Supplementary material 3

3. Inventory of the taxa collected during the field trip held in April 2022 in the islands of Lipari and Panarea (Aeolian archipelago, Sicilia), with reference to codes of sampling sites (see table 1) and Herbaria (see codes in supplementary material 1.2). E = Italian endemic; A = alien taxon: [CAS (casual), NAT (naturalized), INV (invasive)]; C = cryptogenic taxon (doubtfully native taxon, whose origin of occurrence in Italy is unknown); N = new record for the flora of Sicilia. The occurrences obtained only from photographs and not supported by herbarium collections are referred as "photo"; the related photos are included in the Suppl. material 4.

#### FERNS AND FERNS ALLIES

##### ADIANTHACEAE

*Adiantum capillus-veneris* L.

1. APP

##### ASPLENIACEAE

*Asplenium balearicum* Shivas

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*

*Asplenium obovatum* Viv. subsp. *obovatum*

2. RO

3. APP, IT, PAL, PI

4. UTV

*Asplenium onopteris* L.

1. PAL

3. APP

4. APP, IT

##### PTERIDACEAE

*Anogramma leptophylla* (L.) Link

1. APP, IT, PI, UTV

2. HLUC, RO

3. *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, IT, RO

4. PI, PAL

*Oeosporangium pteridioides* (Reichard) Fraser-Jenk. & Pariyar

2. APP, IT, PAL, PI

*Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn subsp. *aquilinum*

1. *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC

##### POLYPODIACEAE

*Polypodium cambricum* L.

1. APP, *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, PAL, REGGIO

2. HLUC, IT, RO

##### SELAGINELLACEAE

*Selaginella denticulata* (L.) Spring

2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PI, UTV

#### GYMNOSPERMS

##### PINACEAE

*Pinus halepensis* Mill. subsp. *halepensis*

4. PAL

#### ANGIOSPERMS, DICOTS

ACANTHACEAE

*Acanthus mollis* L. subsp. *mollis*

2. photo

AIZOACEAE

A NAT *Mesembryanthemum xvascosilvae* (Gideon F.Sm., E.Laguna, Verloove & P.P.Ferrer) L.Sáez & Aymerich

1. PAL

A NAT *Mesembryanthemum cordifolium* L.f.

2. photo

*Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum* L.

2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PAL, MS

3. IT, PI, RO

ANACARDIACEAE

*Pistacia lentiscus* L.

1. *Herb. Caruso*

2. APP, *Herb. Caruso*, REGGIO

*Pistacia terebinthus* L. subsp. *terebinthus*

2. *Herb. Caruso*

APIACEAE

*Daucus carota* L. subsp. *drepanensis* (Arcang.) Heywood

1. PAL, PI

*Ferula communis* L. subsp. *communis*

1. IT

*Seseli bocconeii* Guss.

2. IT, PI

*Smyrniololus olusatrum* L.

2. HLUC

3. APP

*Thapsia garganica* L. subsp. *garganica*

1. MS

2. PAL

*Tordylium apulum* L.

3. APP, IT, MS, PI, RO

APOCYNACEAE

A CAS *Catharanthus roseus* (L.) G.Don

2. PAL

White flowers

*Vinca major* L. subsp. *major*

1. HLUC, IT, MS, PAL

4. PI

ASTERACEAE

*Achillea ligustica* All.

2. APP

3. APP

*Anacyclus clavatus* (Desf.) Pers.

3. PI

*Andryala integrifolia* L.

1. HLUC, RO

2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Pinzani*, PI, RO

4. PI

*Artemisia arborescens* (Vaill.) L.

1. APP, *Herb. Caruso*, PI

2. *Herb. Caruso*, IT, REGGIO, RO

*Bellis margaritifolia* Huter, Porta & Rigo

3. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, PAL, PI, REGGIO, RO, UTV

*Bellis perennis* L.

3. APP, *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, IT

*Calendula arvensis* (Vaill.) L.

- 2. APP
- 3. APP, PAL
- Calendula suffruticosa* Vahl subsp. *fulgida* (Raf.) Guadagno
- 3. IT, MS, PI
- Carthamus lanatus* L.
- 3. RO
- E *Centaurea aeolica* Guss. ex Lojac.
- 1. APP, HLUC
- 2. APP, *Herb. Caruso*, IT, PAL, PI
- Cladanthus mixtus* (L.) Chevall.
- 1. MS
- 3. APP, MS
- Coleostephus myconis* (L.) Cass. ex Rchb. f.
- 1. IT, PAL
- 2. HLUC
- 3. APP, IT, PAL, PI, REGGIO
- Cotula australis* (Sieber ex Spreng.) Hook.f.
- 2. APP
- 5. PI
- Crepis leontodontoides* All.
- 3. APP
- Crepis vesicaria* L.
- 3. IT
- N A CAS *Dimorphotheca ecklonis* DC.
- 1. IT, MS, PAL, PI
- 2. PAL
- Casual alien species new to Sicilia.
- Filago germanica* (L.) Huds.
- 2. APP, IT, PI, REGGIO
- Galactites tomentosus* Moench
- 1. APP, IT, PAL, PI
- A NAT *Gamochaeta pensylvanica* (Willd.) Cabrera
- 1. *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, PAL, PI
- Glebionis coronaria* (L.) Spach
- 1. IT, RO
- 3. *Herb. Cancellieri*
- Glebionis segetum* (L.) Fourr.
- 2. RO
- Hedypnois rhagadioloides* (L.) F.W.Schmidt
- 1. HLUC, IT, PI, RO
- 2. HLUC, IT, RO, UTV
- 3. IT
- E *Helichrysum litoreum* Guss.
- 2. APP, HLUC, IT, PI, RO
- 3. *Herb. Caruso*
- 4. APP
- Helichrysum luteoalbum* (L.) Rchb.
- 1. REGGIO, RO
- Hyoseris lucida* L. subsp. *taurina* (Pamp.) Peruzzi & Vangelisti
- 2. HLUC
- 3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, IT, MS, PAL, PI
- Hypochaeris achyrophorus* L.
- 3. IT, PI
- Hypochaeris glabra* L.
- 2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, MS
- Hypochaeris radicata* L.
- 3. APP
- 4. *Herb. Cancellieri*, PAL
- Jacobaea maritima* (L.) Pelsler & Meijden s.l.
- 2. HLUC

It was not possible to identify the specimen at a subspecific level because the capitula were immature.

*Leontodon tuberosus* L.

1. PI
3. APP, IT, PI

*Logfia gallica* (L.) Cosson & Germ.

1. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PI, REGGIO, RO
2. APP, HLUC, IT, MS, PI, UTV
3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, REGGIO
4. APP, PAL, UTV

*Phagnalon saxatile* (L.) Cass.

1. APP, *Herb. Caruso*, PI, REGGIO, UTV
2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, IT, RO, UTV
3. REGGIO

*Reichardia picroides* (L.) Roth

1. *Herb. Caruso*
2. IT

*Senecio lividus* L.

2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PAL, PI
3. PI
4. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PAL, PI, UTV

*Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill subsp. *asper*

3. APP

*Sonchus bulbosus* (L.) N.Kilian & Greuter subsp. *bulbosus*

1. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, PAL, PI, REGGIO

*Sonchus tenerrimus* L.

1. PI

*Tolpis umbellata* Bertol.

2. APP, IT, PAL, PI, RO
3. APP, RO, UTV
4. *Herb. Cancellieri*

*Tragopogon porrifolius* L.

3. APP

*Urospermum picroides* (L.) Scop. ex F.W.Schmidt

1. HLUC, PI, RO
2. HLUC
3. APP

#### BORAGINACEAE

*Anchusa azurea* Mill.

3. PI, UTV
5. PI

*Echium parviflorum* Moench

3. MS, PAL, REGGIO, UTV
4. *Herb. Cancellieri*

*Myosotis ramosissima* Rochel subsp. *ramosissima*

1. MS, PI
2. APP, PI
3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, PAL, IT, REGGIO, RO

#### BRASSICACEAE

*Arabidopsis thaliana* (L.) Heynh.

2. APP
4. UTV
5. PI

*Brassica fruticulosa* Cirillo subsp. *fruticulosa*

1. HLUC
2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT  
Very short fruit beak (about 2 mm).
4. RO

*Cakile maritima* Scop. subsp. *maritima*

2. IT

*Cardamine hirsuta* L.

1. PAL

A N *Cardamine occulta* Hornem.

5. IT, PAL  
*Eruca vesicaria* (L.) Cav.  
 1. PI  
*Hirschfeldia incana* (L.) Lagr.-Foss.  
 3. IT, MS  
*Iberis semperflorens* L.  
 2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, PI, REGGIO, RO  
*Lepidium didymum* L.  
 5. APP, HLUC, IT, PAL  
*Lepidium draba* L. subsp. *draba*  
 3. *Herb. Caruso*, IT, PAL, PI  
*Lobularia maritima* (L.) Desv.  
 1. *Herb. Caruso*  
*Matthiola incana* (L.) W.T.Aiton subsp. *incana*  
 1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PI  
 2. APP, *Herb. Caruso*, IT, RO  
*Sisymbrium orientale* L.  
 5. PI

#### CACTACEAE

- A NAT *Austrocylindropuntia subulata* (Muehlenpf.) Backeb.  
 1. PAL  
 A NAT *Opuntia tuna* (L.) Mill.  
 1. PAL  
 A NAT *Selenicereus undatus* (Haw.) D.R.Hunt  
 2. photo

#### CAMPANULACEAE

- Campanula dichotoma* L.  
 1. APP, IT, PAL, PI  
 2. HLUC, PI, RO  
 3. IT, RO  
 4. HLUC  
*Campanula erinus* L.  
 1. IT, RO  
 3. APP  
 5. PI  
*Wahlenbergia lobelioides* (L.f.) Link subsp. *nutabunda* (Guss.) Murb.  
 2. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, IT, MS, PAL, PI, REGGIO, UTV

#### CAPPARACEAE

- Capparis orientalis* Veill.  
 3. APP

#### CARYOPHYLLACEAE

- Arenaria serpyllifolia* L. subsp. *serpyllifolia*  
 1. PI  
 4. PAL  
*Cerastium glomeratum* Thuill.  
 2. PI  
 3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, MS, PI  
 4. *Herb. Cancellieri*, PAL  
*Cerastium pentandrum* L.  
 1. RO  
 E *Dianthus rupicola* Biv. subsp. *aeolicus* (Lojac.) Brullo & Miniss.  
 2. PAL, PI  
*Herniaria hirsuta* L. subsp. *hirsuta*  
 4. PI  
*Petrorhagia dubia* (Raf.) G. López & Romo  
 1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PI, REGGIO, RO  
 2. REGGIO  
 3. MS

4. IT

*Petrorhagia prolifera* (L.) P.W.Ball & Heywood

1. *Herb. Pinzani*, PAL

2. HLUC

*Polycarpon tetraphyllum* (L.) L. subsp. *diphyllum* (Cav.) O.Bolòs & Font Quer

1. APP, RO

2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, MS, RO

3. *Herb. Caruso*

5. PAL

*Silene gallica* L.

1. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, PAL, PI

2. APP, RO

3. APP, IT, REGGIO

4. PAL

*Silene neglecta* Ten.

2. APP

3. IT

Taxonomy according to Sáez et al. (2022).

*Silene nocturna* L. subsp. *nocturna*

2. MS, PI

3. PI

*Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke subsp. *tenoreana* (Colla) Soldano & F.Conti

1. IT, PI

3. PI

*Spergularia bocconei* (Scheele) Graebn.

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Pinzani*, IT, MS, PI, RO, UTV

*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill. subsp. *media*

3. PI

4. PAL

#### CHENOPODIACEAE

*Chenopodium murale* (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch

1. PI

#### CISTACEAE

*Cistus creticus* L. subsp. *eriocephalus* (Viv.) Greuter & Burdet

1. APP, *Herb. Caruso*

4. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC

*Cistus monspeliensis* L.

2. APP, *Herb. Caruso*

*Cistus salviifolius* L.

1. *Herb. Caruso*

*Tuberaria guttata* (L.) Fourr.

4. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, MS, PAL, PI, RO, UTV

*Tuberaria praecox* (Salzm. ex Boiss. & Reut.) Grosser

2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, RO, UTV

#### CONVOLVULACEAE

*Convolvulus althaeoides* L.

2. IT, UTV

3. RO

*Cuscuta planiflora* Ten.

2. PI

3. PAL, MS

Parasite on *Micromeria graeca* (L.) Benth. ex Rchb.

#### CRASSULACEAE

A CAS *Aeonium arboreum* (L.) Webb & Berthel.

2. photo

3. photo

*Crassula alata* (Viv.) A.Berger

2. APP, MS, UTV
3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, RO

A CAS *Crassula muscosa* L.

4. PAL

*Crassula tillaea* Lest.-Garl.

1. PI
2. IT
3. PAL, PI

A CAS *Kalanchoë ×houghtonii* D.B.Ward

2. IT, MS

A CAS *Kalanchoë daigremontiana* Raym.-Hamet & H.Perrier

2. IT
5. PAL

A CAS *Kalanchoë delagoënsis* Eckl. & Zeyh.

1. REGGIO
2. IT, MS
5. PAL

A CAS *Kalanchoë laxiflora* Baker

2. MS

*Phedimus stellatus* (L.) Raf.

2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, RO

*Sedum cepaea* L.

3. PI

*Sedum litoreum* Guss.

2. APP
3. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, IT, MS, PAL, PI

*Sedum rubens* L.

2. IT
3. PAL, PI

*Umbilicus horizontalis* (Guss.) DC.

1. HLUC, PI

*Umbilicus rupestris* (Salisb.) Dandy

1. APP, HLUC, IT

#### CUCURBITACEAE

*Ecballium elaterium* (L.) A.Rich.

3. IT

#### CYTINACEAE

*Cytinus hypocistis* (L.) L. subsp. *hypocistis*

1. APP
4. RO

*Cytinus ruber* (Fourr.) Fritsch

1. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, IT, PAL, PI
4. IT, RO

#### ERICACEAE

*Arbutus unedo* L.

2. *Herb. Caruso*

*Erica arborea* L.

1. APP, *Herb. Caruso*

#### EUPHORBIACEAE

*Euphorbia dendroides* L.

2. *Herb. Caruso*

*Euphorbia peplis* L.

2. APP

*Euphorbia peplus* L.

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, MS, PI
4. HLUC, RO

*Euphorbia terracina* L.

1. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, *Herb. Pinzani*, IT, PAL, PI, RO

*Mercurialis annua* L.

1. APP

A NAT *Ricinus communis* L.

1. PI

FABACEAE

A NAT *Acacia dealbata* Link

3. PAL

A NAT *Acacia saligna* (Labill.) H.L.Wendl.

1. UTV

3. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*

A CAS *Albizia julibrissin* Durazz.

1. IT

*Astragalus hamosus* L.

2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PI, RO

5. PI

*Astragalus pelecinus* (L.) Barneby subsp. *pelecinus*

2. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, PAL

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, PI, REGGIO, RO, UTV

*Cytisus infestus* (C.Presl) Guss. subsp. *infestus*

2. APP, *Herb. Caruso*, RO, UTV

*Cytisus laniger* DC.

1. APP, *Herb. Caruso*, IT, REGGIO, UTV

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, IT, MS, RO

*Ervilia hirsuta* (L.) Opiz

1. APP, PI, RO

3. PI

*Ervum pubescens* DC.

1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, RO

2. UTV

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, RO, UTV

4. UTV

A CAS *Erythrostemon gilliesii* (Wall. ex Hook.) Klotzsch

2. MS, PAL

*Genista monspessulana* (L.) L.A.S. Johnson

3. APP, *Herb. Caruso*, MS, UTV

4. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, PI, RO, UTV

*Genista tyrrhena* Vals. subsp. *tyrrhena*

1. *Herb. Caruso*, PI, REGGIO

2. *Herb. Caruso*, IT

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, PI, REGGIO, RO, UTV.

*Hymenocarpus circinnatus* (L.) Savi

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, *Herb. Pinzani*, IT, PI, RO, UTV

*Lathyrus aphaca* L. subsp. *aphaca*

3. UTV

*Lathyrus clymenum* L.

1. APP, HLUC, IT, MS

3. APP, HLUC

4. PAL

*Lathyrus ochrus* (L.) DC.

2. HLUC

3. *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, PI, UTV

*Lathyrus setifolius* L.

3. PI

4. PI

*Lathyrus sphaericus* Retz.

1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, RO

2. IT

4. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PAL, RO, UTV

A NAT *Leucaena leucocephala* (Lam.) de Wit subsp. *glabrata* (Rose) Zárate

2. MS



- Lotus angustissimus* L.  
3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, UTV
- Lotus corniculatus* L. subsp. *corniculatus*  
2. HLUC  
3. *Herb. Caruso*
- Lotus creticus* L.  
2. HLUC  
3. MS
- Lotus cytisoides* L.  
2. APP, UTV  
3. IT, PI
- Lotus edulis* L.  
1. APP, IT, PI, RO  
2. *Herb. Caruso*  
3. *Herb. Cancellieri, Herb. Caruso*, IT, UTV
- Lotus hispidus* DC.  
1. APP, MS
- Lotus ornithopodioides* L.  
2. IT, RO  
3. IT, PAL, UTV
- Lotus tetragonolobus* L.  
3. *Herb. Cancellieri, Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, IT, PI, REGGIO, RO
- Lupinus angustifolius* L.  
1. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, PAL, PI  
2. *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, IT, RO  
3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC  
4. UTV
- Lupinus cosentinii* Guss.  
2. HLUC, PI
- Medicago arabica* (L.) Huds.  
4. IT
- Medicago littoralis* Rohde ex Loisel.  
1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, PAL, UTV  
2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, PAL, PI  
3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, RO, UTV  
4. HLUC
- Medicago minima* (L.) L.  
1. HLUC, IT, RO  
2. HLUC  
3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, UTV
- Medicago monspeliaca* (L.) Trautv.  
3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, RO, UTV
- Medicago murex* Willd.  
3. IT
- Medicago orbicularis* (L.) Bartal.  
1. RO  
3. RO
- Medicago polymorpha* L.  
1. *Herb. Caruso*  
2. MS  
3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, MS, PAL, UTV  
4. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT
- Medicago tornata* (L.) Mill.  
1. *Herb. Cancellieri, Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, PI, RO, UTV  
3. RO, UTV  
4. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PAL, PI, RO, UTV
- Medicago truncatula* Gaertn.  
2. IT, UTV  
3. PAL, UTV  
5. PI
- Ononis diffusa* Ten.  
2. *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, PAL, PI, UTV

- 3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, MS
- Ononis mitissima* L.**
  - 2. APP
  - 3. UTV
- Ononis reclinata* L.**
  - 2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PAL, PI, RO, UTV
- Ononis viscosa* L. subsp. *breviflora* (DC.) Nyman**
  - 3. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, IT, MS, PAL, PI, UTV
- Ornithopus compressus* L.**
  - 1. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PAL, PI, RO
  - 2. APP, HLUC, IT, PAL
  - 4. PI UTV
- Ornithopus pinnatus* (Mill.) Druce**
  - 1. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, MS, PI
  - 3. IT, UTV
  - 4. IT
- A NAT ***Paraserianthes lophantha* (Willd.) I.C.Nielsen subsp. *lophantha***
  - 1. HLUC, PAL, PI
  - 4. PAL
- A NAT ***Robinia pseudoacacia* L.**
  - 4. HLUC
- Scorpiurus subvillosus* L.**
  - 2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PAL, PI, UTV
  - 3. *Herb. Caruso*, PI, REGGIO, UTV
- Sulla coronaria* (L.) B.H.Choi & H.Ohashi**
  - 3. *Herb. Caruso*
- Trifolium angustifolium* L. subsp. *angustifolium***
  - 3. MS, PAL, UTV
- Trifolium arvense* L. subsp. *arvense***
  - 1. HLUC, RO
  - 2. PAL, UTV
  - 3. HLUC, REGGIO, UTV
- Trifolium campestre* Schreb.**
  - 1. HLUC, IT, RO
  - 2. UTV
- Trifolium cherleri* L.**
  - 1. HLUC
  - 2. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, IT, PI, RO, UTV
  - 3. UTV
  - 4. MS
- Trifolium glomeratum* L.**
  - 1. HLUC, RO
  - 3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PAL, PI, RO, UTV
  - 4. PI
- Trifolium nigrescens* Viv. subsp. *nigrescens***
  - 1. RO, UTV
  - 3. IT, PI, UTV
- Trifolium scabrum* L.**
  - 1. MS
  - 2. HLUC, UTV
  - 3. UTV
- Trifolium stellatum* L.**
  - 2. HLUC, UTV
- Trifolium subterraneum* L. subsp. *subterraneum***
  - 2. UTV
  - 3. APP, IT, MS, PAL, PI, UTV
- Trifolium suffocatum* L.**
  - 2. APP
  - 3. PAL, UTV
  - 4. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, MS, PI, UTV
- Trifolium tomentosum* L.**
  - 2. HLUC

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, PI, RO, UTV  
***Trigonella*** cfr. *elegans* (Salzm. ex Ser.) Coulot & Rabaute  
 2. MS  
 3. PI, REGGIO  
 Mature fruits missing.  
***Trigonella sulcata*** (Desf.) Coulot & Rabaute  
 3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, UTV  
***Tripodion tetraphyllum*** (L.) Fourr.  
 3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, IT, PI, REGGIO, RO, UTV  
***Vicia angustifolia*** L.  
 1. *Herb. Cancellieri*  
***Vicia benghalensis*** L.  
 2. PI  
***Vicia bithynica*** (L.) L.  
 3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, PAL, PI, UTV  
***Vicia dasycarpa*** Ten.  
 1. UTV  
 4. UTV  
***Vicia disperma*** DC.  
 1. PAL  
 3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PAL, PI, RO  
 4. APP  
***Vicia hybrida*** L.  
 1. HLUC  
 3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, PAL  
***Vicia microphylla*** d'Urv.  
 1. HLUC  
 2. HLUC  
***Vicia pseudocracca*** Bertol.  
 1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, MS, PI, RO  
 2. HLUC, IT  
 3. *Herb. Caruso*, IT, RO  
 4. IT  
***Vicia sativa*** L. s.l.  
 4. PI  
 Fruit missing.  
***Vicia segetalis*** Thuill.  
 1. MS  
***Vicia villosa*** Roth  
 1. APP  
 2. APP, PAL, PI

#### FAGACEAE

- Quercus ilex*** L.  
 3. *Herb. Caruso*

#### GENTIANACEAE

- Blackstonia acuminata*** (W.D.J.Koch & Ziz) Domin subsp. *acuminata*  
 3. APP, MS, PAL, PI, REGGIO  
***Centaureum erythraea*** Rafn subsp. *erythraea*  
 2. MS, PI, REGGIO  
***Centaureum grandiflorum*** (Pers.) Ronniger subsp. *majus* (Hoffmanns. & Link) Z. Díaz  
 2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, PI, RO  
 3. REGGIO, RO  
***Centaureum maritimum*** (L.) Fritsch  
 1. APP  
 2. *Herb. Pinzani*, PI, REGGIO, RO, UTV  
 4. *Herb. Cancellieri*, UTV  
***Centaureum tenuiflorum*** (Hoffmanns. & Link) Fritsch  
 2. HLUC, PAL

#### GERANIACEAE

*Erodium botrys* (Cav.) Bertol.

2. HLUC, PAL, PI

*Erodium chium* (L.) Willd.

2. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, PI, UTV

*Erodium maritimum* (L.) L'Hér.

4. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, PAL, PI, RO, UTV

*Geranium columbinum* L.

1. IT

4. HLUC, IT, PAL

*Geranium molle* L.

1. IT

*Geranium purpureum* Vill.

4. HLUC

*Geranium rotundifolium* L.

3. PI

A CAS *Pelargonium xhortorum* L.H.Bailey

1. IT, PAL

A NAT *Pelargonium graveolens* (Thunb.) L'Hér.

3. PAL

#### HYPERICACEAE

*Hypericum hircinum* L. subsp. *majus* (Aiton) N.Robson

4. APP, PAL

5. PI

*Hypericum perforatum* L.

2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, PI

#### LAMIACEAE

*Ajuga chamaepitys* (L.) Schreb. subsp. *chamaepitys*

2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, REGGIO, RO

*Ajuga iva* (L.) Schreb. subsp. *pseudoiva* (DC.) Briq.

2. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, PI

*Lamium bifidum* Cirillo subsp. *bifidum*

3. PI

*Micromeria graeca* (L.) Benth. ex Rchb. s.l.

1. APP, PAL, PI, UTV

2. APP, HLUC, IT, PI

3. APP, HLUC, IT, PAL, RO

4. *Herb. Cancellieri*

The diagnostic characters in the consulted floras (Pignatti 1982; Tison et al. 2014; Pignatti et al. 2017–2019) do not allow a certain discrimination between *Micromeria graeca* subsp. *graeca* and *M. graeca* subsp. *tenuifolia* (Ten.) Nyman. Both subspecies seem to occur in Lipari.

*Stachys arvensis* (L.) L.

4. *Herb. Cancellieri*, MS

*Stachys major* (L.) Bartolucci & Peruzzi

2. *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, PI, REGGIO

*Stachys romana* (L.) E.H.L.Krause

2. APP, HLUC, REGGIO, RO

3. HLUC, PI, UTV

#### LINACEAE

*Linum corymbulosum* Rchb.

2. IT, RO

*Linum radiola* L.

4. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, MS, PI, RO, UTV

*Linum strictum* L.

2. IT, REGGIO

3. UTV

*Linum trigynum* L.

2. HLUC, PAL, REGGIO, RO

4. UTV

*Linum usitatissimum* L. subsp. *angustifolium* (Huds.) Thell.

2. APP

MALVACEAE

*Malva arborea* (L.) Webb & Berthel.

2. HLUC

*Malva cretica* Cav. subsp. *cretica*

3. HLUC, IT, MS, PAL, PI, REGGIO, RO

*Malva multiflora* (Cav.) Soldano, Banfi & Galasso

1. HLUC, RO

2. APP, MS, RO

*Malva setigera* K.F.Schimp. & Spenn.

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*

MYRTACEAE

A NAT *Eucalyptus camaldulensis* Dehnh. subsp. *camaldulensis*

2. *Herb. Caruso*

3. *Herb. Caruso*

*Myrtus communis* L.

2. *Herb. Caruso*

OLEACEAE

*Fraxinus angustifolia* Vahl subsp. *oxycarpa* (M.Bieb. ex Willd.) Franco & Rocha Afonso

2. APP

*Fraxinus ornus* L. subsp. *ornus*

3. *Herb. Caruso*, PI

*Olea europaea* L.

2. *Herb. Caruso*

*Phillyrea latifolia* L.

4. HLUC, IT

ONAGRACEAE

N A NAT *Oenothera odorata* Jacq.

1. APP, HLUC, IT

4. IT, PAL, PI

Naturalized alien species new to Sicily. Identification according to Dietrich (1977). This population was previously referred to *Oenothera stricta* Ledeb. ex Link subsp. *stricta*. The other reports from Sicily and the rest of Italy of *O. stricta* need to be verified.

OROBANCHACEAE

*Bellardia trixago* (L.) All.

1. IT

3. IT, PI

*Orobanche artemisiae-campestris* Gaudin

3. MS

Parasite on Asteraceae.

*Orobanche canescens* C.Presl

1. PAL

3. PAL, PI

Parasite on Asteraceae.

*Orobanche crenata* Forssk.

3. APP

Parasite on Fabaceae.

*Orobanche minor* Sm.

1. HLUC, IT

2. MS

3. APP

Parasite on Asteraceae and Fabaceae.

*Phelipanche mutelii* (F.W.Schultz) Reut.

1. PAL

Parasite on Asteraceae.

*Phelipanche nana* (Reut.) Soják

1. HLUC, IT, RO, UTV

2. MS

3. APP, HLUC

4. IT, PAL, UTV

Parasite on *Oxalis pes-caprae* L.

***Phelipanche ramosa*** (L.) Pomel

3. PI

Probably parasite on *Brassica fruticulosa* Cirillo

***Phelipanche schultzii*** (Mutel) Pomel

2. PAL

3. MS

Parasite on *Galactites tomentosus* Moench.

#### OXALIDACEAE

C *Oxalis corniculata* L.

1. IT

2. IT

A CAS *Oxalis debilis* Kunth

5. PAL, PI

A NAT *Oxalis dillenii* Jacq.

4. PAL

5. IT

A INV *Oxalis pes-caprae* L.

1. IT

3. IT

#### PAPAVERACEAE

***Fumaria flabellata*** Gasp.

1. APP, HLUC

3. APP

C *Papaver dubium* L.

1. UTV

2. APP

***Papaver setigerum*** DC.

1. PAL

5. PI

***Roemeria sicula*** (Guss.) Galasso, Banfi, L.Sáez & Bartolucci

2. APP, MS

#### PASSIFLORACEAE

A CAS *Passiflora caerulea* L.

5. PAL

#### PLANTAGINACEAE

***Linaria pelisseriana*** (L.) Mill.

1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PAL, RO

2. MS, PI

3. APP, IT, PI

4. UTV

***Misopates orontium*** (L.) Raf.

1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, PI, REGGIO

2. *Herb. Caruso*, RO

***Plantago afra*** L. subsp. *afra*

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, IT, PI, UTV

***Plantago bellardii*** All. subsp. *bellardii*

2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, IT, PI, RO

3. PI, UTV

***Plantago coronopus*** L.

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, PAL, PI, RO, UTV

***Plantago lagopus*** L.

3. PI

***Plantago lanceolata*** L.

3. RO

*Plantago weldenii* Rchb.

3. IT, MS, PI

*Veronica arvensis* L.

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, RO

*Veronica cymbalaria* Bodard subsp. *cymbalaria*

1. MS, REGGIO

2. APP, PI

*Veronica persica* Poir.

4. PAL, IT

#### POLYGONACEAE

*Rumex bucephalophorus* L. subsp. *bucephalophorus*

1. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, IT, PI, REGGIO, RO, UTV

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, REGGIO, RO, UTV

A NAT *Rumex lunaria* L.

3. APP, MS, PAL

4. *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, PI

#### PRIMULACEAE

*Lysimachia arvensis* (L.) U.Manns & Anderb.

1. APP, HLUC

2. REGGIO

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PI

*Lysimachia linum-stellatum* L.

2. APP, IT, PI

3. REGGIO, UTV

4. IT, PAL, RO

*Lysimachia loeflingii* F.J.Jiménez-López & M.Talavera

1. RO

2. APP, IT

3. IT

Second report from Sicily after Gianguzzi & al (2023) from the island of Marettimo.

*Lysimachia talaverae* L.Sáez & Aymerich

3. *Herb. Pinzani*

4. *Herb. Cancellieri*

#### RANUNCULACEAE

*Anemone hortensis* L.

3. PI

*Clematis flammula* L.

2. *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC

#### RESEDACEAE

*Reseda alba* L. subsp. *alba*

2. PI

3. REGGIO

#### ROSACEAE

A CAS *Prunus domestica* L.

4. APP, PAL

*Rubus ulmifolius* Schott

1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC

2. *Herb. Cancellieri*

3. APP

#### RUBIACEAE

*Galium corrudifolium* Vill.

2. APP, HLUC

Species confirmed to Sicily, stems papillose at the base, leaf 10-11 mm, rough with evident vein; flowers 2.5-3 mm. Identified with Ehrendorfer (1976), Tison et al. (2014), Pignatti et al. (2017-2019).

*Galium divaricatum* Lam.

2. HLUC, IT, PI, RO

3. PI, RO

According to Tison et al. (2014) the division of this species into subspecies is not clearly supported.

*Galium murale* (L.) All.

1. PI

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PAL, PI, RO, UTV

5. *Herb. Cancellieri*, PI

*Rubia peregrina* L.

2. HLUC

*Sherardia arvensis* L.

2. HLUC

3. APP

*Theligonum cynocrambe* L.

1. APP

2. APP, PI

*Valantia hispida* L.

2. APP

#### SCROPHULARIACEAE

*Scrophularia canina* L.

3. REGGIO

4. PI

*Scrophularia peregrina* L.

1. APP, IT

#### SIMAROUBACEAE

A INV *Ailanthus altissima* (Mill.) Swingle

4. PAL

#### SOLANACEAE

A CAS *Datura wrightii* Regel

2. photo

*Hyoseyamus albus* L.

2. photo

5. PI

A NAT *Solanum linnaeanum* Hepper & P.-M.L.Jaeger

2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PI, UTV

N A CAS *Solanum torvum* Sw.

4. PAL

Casual alien species new to Sicilia. The previous reports of this species for the region refer to *Solanum lanceolatum* Cav. (Cambria et al. 2015).

#### TAMARICACEAE

*Tamarix africana* Poir.

3. HLUC

A NAT *Tamarix parviflora* DC.

1. APP, IT, PAL, PI

#### THYMELAEACEAE

*Daphne gnidium* L.

1. REGGIO

*Thymelaea hirsuta* (L.) Endl.

2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Caruso*, IT, PI, REGGIO, RO

2. APP

#### TROPAEOLACEAE

A NAT *Tropaeolum majus* L.

1. HLUC

#### URTICACEAE

*Urtica membranacea* Poir.

1. PAL



VALERIANACEAE

*Centranthus calcitrapae* (L.) Dufur. subsp. *calcitrapae*

1. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, MS, PI, REGGIO, RO, UTV

3. IT, PI, RO, UTV

4. HLUC

*Valeriana tuberosa* L.

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*

4. *Herb. Cancellieri*

*Valerianella microcarpa* Loisel.

1. MS

2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, PAL, PI, RO

3. *Herb. Pinzani*, HLUC, IT, PAL, PI, UTV

VERBENACEAE

A NAT *Lantana camara* L. subsp. *aculeata* (L.) R.W.Sanders

1. PAL

2. HLUC

VIOLACEAE

N A CAS *Viola wittrockiana* Gams ex Nauenb. & Buttler

2. PI

Casual alien species new for the flora of Sicilia.

VITACEAE

A NAT *Vitis ×koberi* Ardenghi, Galasso, Banfi & Lastrucci

1. APP

3. PAL

4. PAL

ANGIOSPERMS, MONOCOTS

AMARYLLIDACEAE

*Allium subhirsutum* L. subsp. *subhirsutum*

2. APP, IT, PI

*Narcissus tazetta* L. s.l.

1. PAL

2. photo

It was not possible to identify specimens at subspecies rank because the distinction is based on the floral characters and the collected samples are in fruit.

*Nothoscordum gracile* (Aiton.) Stearn

5. IT

ARECACEAE

*Chamaerops humilis* L. subsp. *humilis*

3. photo

*Phoenix canariensis* H.Wildpret

3. photo

5. photo

ASPARAGACEAE

*Muscari comosum* (L.) Mill.

2. REGGIO

ASPARAGACEAE

A CAS *Asparagus setaceus* (Kunth) Jessop

5. PAL

CYPERACEAE

*Carex distachya* Desf.

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, PAL

*Carex divisa* Huds.

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, MS, PAL, PI, RO, UTV  
*Carex divulsa* Stokes

3. APP, MS

C *Cyperus rotundus* L.

3. PAL

#### IRIDACEAE

A NAT *Chasmanthe floribunda* (Salisb.) N.E.Br.

4. PAL

C *Gladiolus italicus* Mill.

2. APP, HLUC

3. APP, HLUC, PAL, PI, REGGIO

*Hermodactylus tuberosus* (L.) Mill.

3. APP

A NAT *Iris germanica* L.

3. photo

*Moraea sisyrinchium* (L.) Ker Gawl.

2. UTV

3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, PI, RO, UTV

#### JUNCACEAE

*Juncus capitatus* Weigel

4. APP, IT

*Luzula sylvatica* (Huds.) Gaudin subsp. *sicula* (Parl.) K.Richt.

3. IT

#### ORCHIDACEAE

*Anacamptis longicornu* (Poir.) R.M.Bateman, Pridgeon & M.W.Chase

3. APP, IT, MS

*Limodorum abortivum* (L.) Sw.

1. APP

4. MS

*Neotinea maculata* (Desf.) Stearn

1. HLUC

*Orchis italica* Poir.

2. IT

*Serapias lingua* L.

3. PI

4. APP, UTV

*Serapias nurrica* Corrias subsp. *nurrica*

1. APP

2. IT, PAL, PI

3. MS

*Serapias parviflora* Parl.

3. MS

#### POACEAE

*Aira caryophyllea* L.

4. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, PI, UTV

*Aira cupaniana* Guss.

1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PAL, REGGIO, RO

2. HLUC

3. HLUC, IT, MS, PI, RO, UTV

*Andropogon distachyos* L.

3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PI, RO

*Anisantha diandra* (Roth) Tutin ex Tzvelev

3. PI

*Anisantha fasciculata* (C.Presl) Nevski subsp. *fasciculata*

3. IT

*Anisantha rigida* (Roth) Hyl.

2. *Herb. Cancellieri*

*Anisantha sterilis* (L.) Nevski

- 1. MS
- 2. HLUC, MS
- 3. HLUC
- Anisantha tectorum*** (L.) Nevski
  - 1. RO, UTV
  - 3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT
- Anthoxanthum odoratum*** L.
  - 1. HLUC, PI
  - 3. MS, PI
- Avellinia festucoides*** (Link) Valdés & H.Scholz
  - 1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, UTV
  - 4. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, PI
- Avena barbata*** Pott
  - 1. *Herb. Caruso*
  - 2. PAL
- Avena wiestii*** Steud.
  - 1. HLUC, UTV
- Avena sterilis*** L. subsp. *sterilis*
  - 3. PAL
- Brachypodium distachyon*** (L.) P.Beauv.
  - 1. IT
  - 2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, UTV
  - 3. RO
- Brachypodium retusum*** (Pers.) P.Beauv.
  - 1. MS
  - 2. MS
  - 3. *Herb. Cancellieri*
- Bromus alopecuroides*** Poir. subsp. *alopecuroides*
  - 3. UTV
- Catapodium marinum*** (L.) C.E.Hubb.
  - 1. APP, PI
  - 2. APP, HLUC, IT, MS, UTV
  - 3. IT

Taxonomy according to Vulteña et al. (2020)
- Catapodium rigidum*** (L.) C.E.Hubb. subsp. *majus* (C.Presl) F.H.Perring & P.D.Sell
  - 1. PI
  - 3. MS, PAL
- Catapodium rigidum*** (L.) C.E.Hubb. subsp. *rigidum*
  - 1. HLUC, IT
  - 2. APP, MS
  - 3. HLUC, IT
- Cenchrus ciliaris*** L.
  - 2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, RO, UTV
  - 3. APP, *Herb. Pinzani*, IT, MS, PAL, PI
  - 5. PAL
- Corynephorus articulatus*** (Desf.) P.Beauv.
  - 2. UTV
- Cynosurus echinatus*** L.
  - 3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, RO
- Dactylis glomerata*** L. subsp. *glomerata*
  - 3. APP, MS
- Festuca danthonii*** Asch. & Graebn. subsp. *danthonii*
  - 1. *Herb. Cancellieri*
  - 2. PI
  - 3. APP, IT, MS, PAL, PI, RO
- Festuca fasciculata*** Forssk.
  - 1. HLUC
  - 2. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, UTV
  - 3. HLUC
- Festuca incurva*** (Gouan) Gutermann
  - 1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, RO, UTV
  - 2. APP

3. IT, PAL, PI, RO, UTV  
***Festuca muralis*** Kunth  
 4. *Herb. Cancellieri*
- Hordeum murinum*** L. subsp. ***glaucum*** (Steud.) Tzvelev  
 1. MS  
 3. MS
- Hyparrhenia hirta*** (L.) Stapf subsp. ***hirta***  
 1. APP
- Hyparrhenia sinaica*** (Delile) Llauradó ex G.López  
 1. *Herb. Cancellieri, Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, PI  
 2. HLUC, MS  
 3. HLUC, RO  
 The distinction between the two species of *Hyparrhenia* was made on the basis of the floral characters reported in Pignatti & al. (2017-2019). Targeted studies are needed to know their distribution in the Aeolian archipelago.
- Lagurus ovatus*** L. subsp. ***ovatus***  
 1. IT, RO  
 2. HLUC  
 3. IT, PI
- Lamarckia aurea*** (L.) Moench  
 2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PI, UTV  
 3. *Herb. Caruso*, HLUC, IT, PI, RO, UTV
- Lolium rigidum*** Gaudin subsp. ***rigidum***  
 2. HLUC  
 3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, MS, PAL, PI, RO
- Macrobriza maxima*** (L.) Tzvelev  
 2. HLUC, PI  
 3. IT
- N A CAS ***Nassella tenuissima*** (Trin.) Barkworth  
 3. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, PAL, PI, RO, UTV  
 New to the Flora of Sicilia.
- Oloptum miliaceum*** (L.) Röser & H.R.Hamasha  
 2. HLUC  
 3. APP
- Parapholis cylindrica*** (Willd.) Romero Zarco  
 1. *Herb. Cancellieri*  
 2. PI
- Parapholis incurva*** (L.) C.E.Hubb.  
 2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri*, HLUC, IT, MS, RO, UTV
- Phleum pratense*** L. subsp. ***pratense***  
 2. REGGIO
- A CAS ***Phyllostachys aurea*** Carrière ex Rivière & C.Rivière  
 2. PAL
- Poa annua*** L.  
 3. *Herb. Cancellieri*, PI
- Polypogon viridis*** (Gouan) Breistr.  
 5. PI
- Rostraria cristata*** (L.) Tzvelev  
 1. *Herb. Cancellieri*, IT, MS  
 2. HLUC, RO, UTV  
 3. HLUC, IT, PI  
 4. PI  
 5. *Herb. Cancellieri*
- A NAT ***Saccharum biflorum*** Forssk.  
 1. *Herb. Caruso*
- A NAT ***Setaria adhaerens*** (Forssk.) Chiov.  
 3. REGGIO
- Stipellula capensis*** (Thunb.) Röser & H.R.Hamasha  
 2. APP, *Herb. Cancellieri, Herb. Pinzani*, IT, PI  
 3. PI, RO
- Trisetaria aurea*** (Ten.) Pignatti ex Kerguélen  
 5. *Herb. Cancellieri*

*Triticum vagans* (Jord. & Fourr.) Greuter  
3. APP, HLUC, IT, MS, PI, REGGIO

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