

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

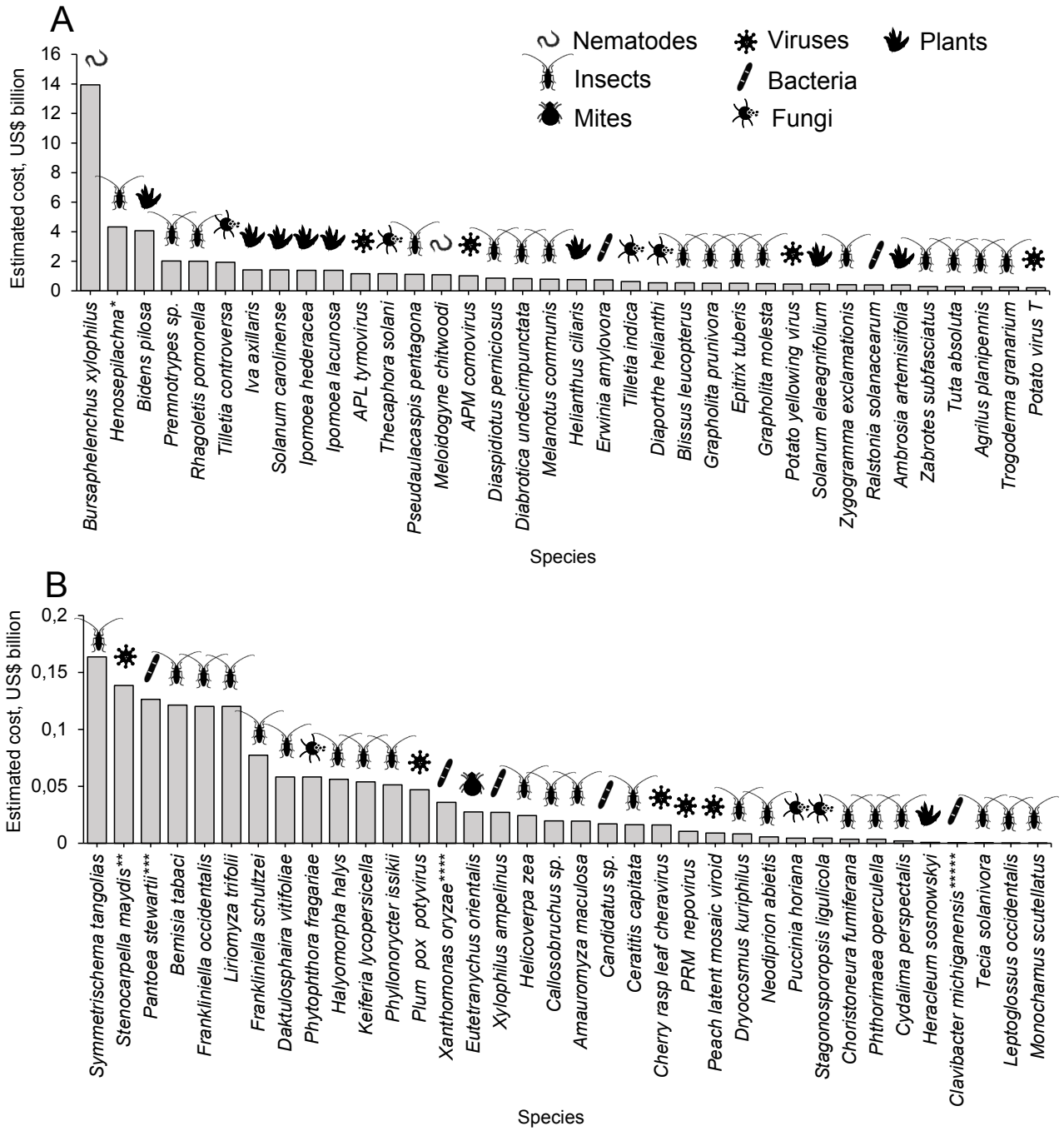


Figure S1. The distribution of economic costs across all recorded species in Russia, in US\$ billions. A – beginning half of the graph; B – the end half. Abbreviations (see axis OX): **Henosepilachna vigintioctomaculata*, ***Stenocarpella maydis*/*S. macrospora*; ****Pantoea stewartii* subsp. *stewartii*; *****Xanthomonas oryzae* pv. *oryzae*; ******Clavibacter michiganensis* subsp. *sepedonicum*; APL tymovirus – Andean potato latent tymovirus; APM comovirus – Andean potato mottle comovirus; PRM nepovirus – Peach rosette mosaic nepovirus.