

Supplementary Table 1. Sampling sites (S1–S12) in Thailand with GPS coordinates.

Code	Province	GPS coordinate
S1	Chiang Rai	20° 15.209'N, 100° 2.854'E
S2	Phayao	19° 11.493'N, 99° 51.525'E
S3	Phichit	16° 25.626'N, 100° 20.006'E
S4	Udon Thani	17° 12.820'N, 103° 2.231'E
S5	Bueng Kan	18° 19.033'N, 103° 40.740'E
S6	Bueng Kan	18° 1.419'N, 104° 0.780'E
S7	Ranong	9° 47.643'N, 98° 35.580'E
S8	Krabi	8° 12.687'N, 98° 46.899'E
S9	Phuket	8° 8.683'N, 98° 17.983'E
S10	Phatthalung	7° 47.626'N, 100° 8.377'E
S11	Trang	7° 31.789'N, 99° 45.280'E
S12	Satun	6° 44.557'N, 100° 2.575'E